Math 1201: Worksheet Sec 5.1 - 5.3 ANSWERS

Unit 5: Relations and Functions

- 1. Identify the independent and dependent variables for each situation:
 - a). The amount of vitamin C one consumes can influence life expectancy.

Independent - vitamin C

Dependent - life expectancy

b). A farmer wants to determine the influence of different quantities of fertilizer on plant growth.

Independent – fertilizer

Dependent - plant growth

c). The time spent studying will influence test scores.

Independent - time

Dependent - test scores

d). The weight of a letter will determine the amount of postage paid.

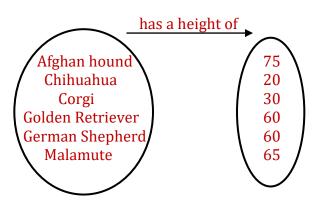
Independent - weight

Dependent -postage paid

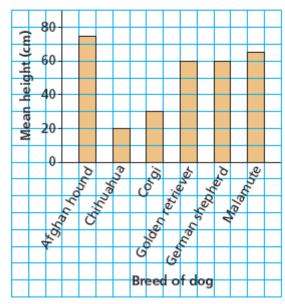
- 2. Consider the relation represented by the graph. Represent the relation:
 - a). as a table.

Animal	Height (cm)		
Afghan hound	75		
Chihuahua	20		
Corgi	30		
Golden Retriever	60		
German Shepherd	60		
Malamute	65		

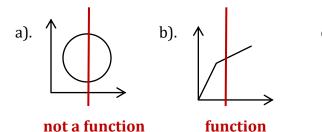
b). as an arrow diagram.

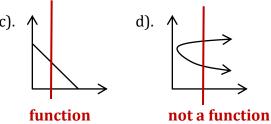


Mean Heights of Different Breeds of Dogs



- 3. Determine if the following sets of ordered pairs represent functions. Use the definition of a function to support your answer.
 - a). (2,4) (3,6) (4,6) (5,6) (6,12) (7,14) **Function**
 - b). (-3,7) (0,10) (3,13) (3,-5) (6,16) (9,19) **Not a Function**
- 4. Determine if the following graphs represent functions. Use the definition of a function to support your answer.

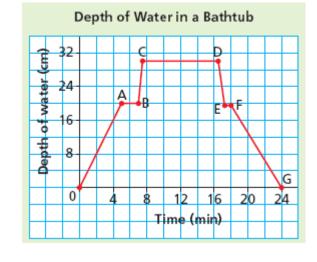




- 5. Evaluate.
- a). d(t) = 3t + 4, determine d(3) **d** (3) = 13
- b). f(x) = 5x 11, find the value of x that makes f(x) = 9. $\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{4}$
- c). g(x) = -3x + 2, find the value of x that makes g(x) = -7. x = 3
- 6. The perimeter of a rectangle is P = 2l + 2w. Write the perimeter as a function of the width if the length of the rectangle is 6 ft.

$$P(w) = 2w + 12$$

7. This graph shows the depth of water in a bathtub as a function of time.



a). What does each section of the graph represent?

OA - filling up tub

AB - water stopped running

BC – person sits into the tub so water rises

CD – washing

DE - water drops fast, person gets out of tub

EF - water stayed the same, person dries off

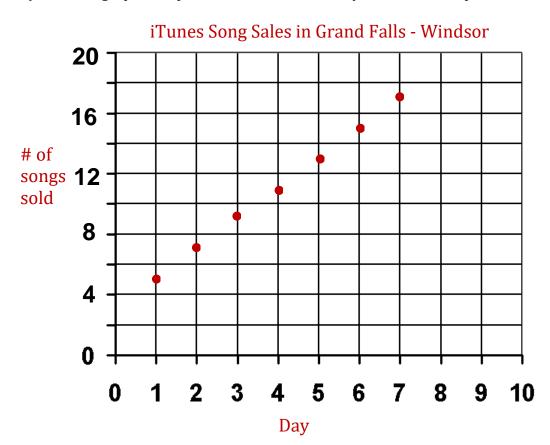
FG - water is drained out of tub

b). Write a description of the graph.

8. The following data represents the sales of a song on iTunes in Grand-Falls Windsor area during a seven day period.

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
# Sold	5	7	9	11	13	15	17

- a). Why is this relation a function? **Each domain has one range**
- b). Is the data continuous or discrete? **Discrete, can't download half a song**
- c). Draw a graph to represent the data? Should you connect the points?



d). Write the domain and range of the function. $\,$

Domain {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7}

Range {5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17}